Build a Multi-Million Dollar Practice

David Kading, OD, FAAO | drdave@specialtyeye.com

1. Shifting Into the CEO Mindset

As clinicians, most of us were trained to maximize exam efficiency, not business strategy. Yet data shows that the majority of ODs plateau around \$155K-\$160K in annual income, regardless of skill or dedication. The practices that break into top-tier income (\$263K+) and net worth (\$4M+) are run by doctors who *reduce their exam hours* and shift into CEO mode.

Instead of spending all day in the lane, the CEO-OD spends time on leadership, growth strategy, and talent development. This requires a mindset shift: you are not just an optometrist — you are the leader of a healthcare business that must scale beyond your personal throughput.

Reflection Prompt: Where are you currently spending most of your working hours — in exams, or in leadership?

2. Infrastructure & Delegation

Scaling requires organizational clarity. A sustainable structure typically looks like this:

• CEO (Owner) → Practice Manager → Team Leads (front office, optical, billing, specialty care) → Staff

This design frees the owner to focus on strategy rather than daily fire-fighting. Industry data shows a sharp decline in private practice ownership ($51\% \rightarrow 41\%$ from 2017–2024), with private equity acquisitions increasing. The only way independent practices remain competitive is through scalable systems and a culture of delegation.

Example: A practice that hires a strong manager can sustain \$2–3M revenue without burning out the OD. Without it, growth stalls at ~\$1.5M.

3. Profit-First Strategy

Revenue growth is exciting, but profit is what matters. Consider two practices:

- **Practice A:** \$1M gross with 35% net \rightarrow \$350K owner income.
- **Practice B:** \$3M gross with 12% net \rightarrow \$360K owner income.

Despite being three times larger, Practice B generates almost the same take-home. Benchmarks show healthy practices allocate:

COGS: 26–32%Staff: 18–24%

OD payroll: 14–20%
Occupancy: 5–8%
Marketing: 1–2%
Net Income: 27–35%

Key Idea: Scaling without profitability just builds a bigger hamster wheel.

Reflection Prompt: Which of your expense categories is out of alignment?

4. High-Margin Specialty Services

Routine eye exams keep the lights on, but specialties drive growth. Cash-pay services like:

- Myopia management (\$2,000–\$3,500/year per child)
- Dry eye therapies (IPL, RF, LLLT: \$300+/procedure)
- Vision therapy (\$2,500–\$5,000/case)

These services require upfront investment but dramatically increase profit per patient without proportional staff increases.

Example: Adding 100 myopia patients can generate \$200K in annual recurring revenue with minimal overhead.

5. Virtual Teams & AI

Payroll is often the largest expense category — but it's also the most flexible. Compare:

In-house biller: \$60K/yearVirtual biller: ~\$24K/year

Adding AI for charting, scheduling, or messaging reduces workload further. Together, virtual teams + AI help practices achieve <60% operating expense ratios.

Key Point: You don't need more staff to grow — you need smarter staffing.

6. Metrics That Drive Growth

Growth without measurement is just luck. The most successful practices track:

- Revenue per encounter (target \$350+)
- Net profit margin ($\geq 25-30\%$)
- Operating expense ratio (<60%)
- Recall rate ($\geq 80\%$)
- Specialty revenue % (10–20%+ of total)

Benchmark: Average OD exams per hour: ~1.1. Increase this with delegation, not longer hours.

Action Plan & Next Steps

- 1. Transition your role from full-time clinician to part-time CEO.
- 2. Build an organizational chart that allows delegation.
- 3. Adopt profit-first thinking: revenue means nothing without margin.
- 4. Add specialty services that align with your skill set.
- 5. Leverage virtual teams + AI for scalability.
- 6. Track and review KPIs monthly.

Reflection Question: What is one high-impact change you can make this week to move your practice toward profit-first growth?